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09/652,360	08/31/2000	Leon Wong	13768.135.2	4462

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EXAMINER

ZHONG, CHAD

ART UNIT PAPER NUMBER

2154

DATE MAILED: 02/24/2004

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

# Office Action Summary

Application No.

09/652,360

Applicant(s)

WONG ET AL.

Examiner

Chad Zhong

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-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --

## Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If the period for reply specified above is less than thirty (30) days, a reply within the statutory minimum of thirty (30) days will be considered timely.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133).
- Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

## Status

- 1) ☒ Responsive to communication(s) filed on 14 November 2002.
- 2a) ☐ This action is FINAL. 2b) ☒ This action is non-final.
- 3) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

## Disposition of Claims

- 4) ☒ Claim(s) 1-27 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) ☐ Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are allowed.
- 6) ☒ Claim(s) 1-27 is/are rejected.
- 7) ☐ Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are objected to.
- 8) ☐ Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

## Application Papers

- 9) ☒ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) ☐ The drawing(s) filed on \_\_\_\_\_ is/are: a) ☐ accepted or b) ☐ objected to by the Examiner.
- Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).
- 11) ☐ The proposed drawing correction filed on \_\_\_\_\_ is: a) ☐ approved b) ☐ disapproved by the Examiner.
- If approved, corrected drawings are required in reply to this Office action.
- 12) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner.

## Priority under 35 U.S.C. §§ 119 and 120

- 13) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
- a) ☐ All b) ☐ Some \* c) ☐ None of:
1. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
2. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. \_\_\_\_\_.
3. ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).
- \* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.
- 14) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for domestic priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(e) (to a provisional application).
- a) ☐ The translation of the foreign language provisional application has been received.
- 15) ☒ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for domestic priority under 35 U.S.C. §§ 120 and/or 121.

## Attachment(s)

- 1) ☒ Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)
- 2) ☐ Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)
- 3) ☐ Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449) Paper No(s) \_\_\_\_\_.
- 4) ☐ Interview Summary (PTO-413) Paper No(s). \_\_\_\_\_.
- 5) ☐ Notice of Informal Patent Application (PTO-152)
- 6) ☐ Other: \_\_\_\_\_.

**DETAILED ACTION**

1. Claims 1-27 are presented for examination.
2. The specification is objected to because current US patent policy does not permit the use of hyperlinks in the specification. Such links are directed to an Internet site, the contents of which are subject to change without notice. Therefore, the potential for inclusion of new matter would be a constant problem. See page 21-22, for example. Correction is required.
3. The oath or declaration is defective. A new oath or declaration in compliance with 37 CFR 1.67(a) identifying this application by application number and filing date is required. See MPEP §§ 602.01 and 602.02.

The oath or declaration is defective because:

It does not state that the person making the oath or declaration believes the named inventor or inventors to be the original and first inventor or inventors of the subject matter which is claimed and for which a patent is sought.

It does not state that the person making the oath or declaration has reviewed and understands the contents of the specification, including the claims, as amended by any amendment specifically referred to in the oath or declaration.

***Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 112***

4. The following is a quotation of the second paragraph of 35 U.S.C. 112:  
  
The specification shall conclude with one or more claims particularly pointing out and distinctly claiming the subject matter which the applicant regards as his invention.
5. Claims 1-27 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 112, second paragraph, as being indefinite for failing to particularly point out and distinctly claim the subject matter which applicant regards as the invention.
  - a. The following terms lack antecedent basis:

- i. the server computer system – claims 1, 9, 10, 18, 26
- b. The claim language in the following claims is murky or not clearly understood:
  - i. As per claims 1, 9 and 18, “and/or”, line 8, and “using at least” line 12, actually using or not using?
  - ii. As per claims 5, 14 and 22, it is not clear what is meant by NTLM.
  - iii. As per claims 8, 17, 25, it is not clear as to they are independent claim or dependent claim.

*Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 102*

6. The following is a quotation of the appropriate paragraphs of 35 U.S.C. 102(e) that form the basis for the rejections under this section made in this Office action:

A person shall be entitled to a patent unless --

(e) the invention was described in a patent granted on an application for patent by another filed in the United States before the invention thereof by the applicant for patent, or on an international application by another who has fulfilled the requirements of paragraphs (1), (2), and (4) of section 371 (c) of this title before the invention thereof by the applicant for patent.

7. Claims 1-6, 8-15, 17-23, 25-27 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(e) as being anticipated by Powell, “LPRng-HOWTO”.

8. As per claims 1, 9, 10 and 18, Powell teaches a computer network including a server computer system network attachable to a plurality of client computer systems. a method of authenticating a subset of the plurality of client computer systems and/or users thereof, the method comprising the following:

an act of the server computer system receiving a request from a requesting client computer system, the request including an instruction identifying the authentication methodology that is to be used when

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authenticating the subset of client computer systems and/or users thereof (pg 1, lines 10-11);

an act of the server computer system receiving a request for service from the subset of client computer systems (pg 2, lines 25-30); and

an act of the server computer system authenticating the subset of the client computer systems using at least the authentication methodology identified in the instruction (pg 2, lines 25-30).

9. As per claims 2, 11 and 19, Powell teaches wherein the instruction includes at least an instruction to accept an assertion authentication method for use in authenticating the subset of client computer systems (pg 2, lines 34-35).

10. As per claims 3, 12 and 20, Powell teaches wherein the instruction includes at least an instruction to accept a basic HTTP authentication method for use in authenticating the subset of client computer systems (pg 2, lines 34-35).

11. As per claims 4, 13 and 21 Powell teaches wherein the instruction includes at least an instruction to accept a digest authentication method for use in authenticating the subset of client computer systems (pg 2, lines 34-35).

12. As per claims 5, 14 and 22, Powell teaches wherein the instruction includes at least an instruction to accept an NTLM authentication method for use in authenticating the subset of client computer systems (pg 2, lines 34-35).

13. As per claims 6, 15 and 23, Powell teaches wherein the subset of client computer systems is a single client computer system (pg 2, lines 12-13).

14. As per claims 8, 17 and 25, Powell teaches a computer-readable medium having computer-executable instructions for performing the acts recited in Claim 1 (pg 2, lines 18-24).

15. As per claim 26, Powell teaches a computer-readable medium having stored thereon a data structure having a plurality of fields, the data structure comprising:

a client identifier field that identifies a subset of client computer systems and/or users thereof that are connected to a server computer system (pg 2, lines 41-42); and

an authentication field that identifies one or more authentication methods to be used to the server computer system when authenticating and of the subset of client computer systems and/or users thereof (pg 2, line 18, line 32-33).

16. As per claim 27, Powell teaches wherein the client identifier field identifies a single client computer system (pg 2, lines 41-42).

*Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103*

17. The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

18. Claims 7, 16, and 24 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Powell, US 6,446,204 as applied to claims 1, 9 and 18 above.

19. As per claims 7, 16 and 24, Powell does not teach wherein the request comprises a data structure that represents an eXtensible Markup Language (XML) element. However it would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in this art at the time of invention to include XML element for use in client requests because doing so would improve the flexibility and versatility of Powell's system by utilizing flexible development of user-defined document types of XML. XML element would provide a robust, non-

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proprietary, persistent, and verifiable file format for the storage and transmission of text and data both on and off the Web; and it removes the more complex options of SGML, making it easier to program for.

### *Conclusion*

20. The prior art made of record and not relied upon is considered pertinent to applicant's disclosure. The following patents and publications are cited to further show the state of the art with respect to "Methods and systems for selecting methodology for authenticating computer systems on a per computer system or per user basis".

- |       |   |                 |
|-------|---|-----------------|
| i.    | US 6,170,057  | Inoue et al.    |
| ii.   | US 5,721,780  | Ensor et al.    |
| iii.  | US 6,470,447  | Lambert et al.  |
| iv.   | US 6,278,449  | Sugiarto et al. |
| v.    | US 6,185, 612   | Jensen et al    |
| vi.   | US 5,930,804  | Yu et al.       |
| vii.  | US 5,909,503  | Graves et al.   |
| viii. | US 5,875,432  | Sehr.           |
| ix.   | US 6,446,204  | Pang et al.     |
| x.    | "SDSS Science Archives Security module API", Gyula P. Szokoly 1996. |                 |
| xi.   | "Sesame Authentication protocol"                                    |                 |

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Chad Zhong whose telephone number is (703) 305-0718. The examiner can normally be reached on M-F 7am-4:30pm.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Meng-Ai An can be reached on 703-305-9678. The fax phone numbers for the organization where this

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application or proceeding is assigned are 703-746-7239 for regular communications and 703-746-7238 for After Final communications.

Any inquiry of a general nature or relating to the status of this application or proceeding should be directed to the receptionist whose telephone number is 703-305-3900.

CZ  
February 4, 2004



JOHN FOLLANSBEE  
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